



Press Release

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Alexander Calder: Performing Sculpture

11 November 2015 – 3 April 2016

Tate Modern, Level 3

Supported by Terra Foundation for American Art with additional support from the Performing Sculpture Supporters Circle

Open daily from 10.00 – 18.00 and until 22.00 on Friday and Saturday

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Tate Modern presents the UK's largest ever exhibition of Alexander Calder (1898-1976). Calder was one of the truly ground-breaking artists of the 20th century and as a pioneer of kinetic sculpture, played an essential role in shaping the history of modernism. *Alexander Calder: Performing Sculpture* will bring together approximately 100 works to reveal how Calder turned sculpture from a static object into a continually changing work to be experienced in real time.

Alexander Calder initially trained as an engineer before attending painting courses at the Arts Students League in New York. He travelled to Paris in the 1920s where he developed his wire sculptures and by 1931 had invented the mobile, a term first coined by Marcel Duchamp to describe Calder's motorised objects. The exhibition traces the evolution of his distinct vocabulary - from his initial years captivating the artistic bohemia of inter-war Paris, to his later life spent between the towns of Roxbury in Connecticut and Saché in France.

The exhibition will feature the figurative wire portraits Calder created of other artists including *Joan Miró* 1930 and *Fernand Léger* c.1930, alongside depictions of characters related to the circus, the cabaret and other mass spectacles of popular entertainment, including *Two Acrobats* 1929, *The Brass Family* 1929 and *Aztec Josephine Baker* c.1929. Following a visit to the studio of Piet Mondrian in 1930, where he was impressed with the environment-as-installation, Calder created abstract, three-dimensional, kinetic forms and suspended vividly coloured shapes in front of panels or within frames hung on the wall. *Red Panel* 1936, *White Panel* 1936 and *Snake and the Cross* 1936 exemplify the artist's continuous experimentation with forms in space and the potential for movement to inspire new sculptural possibilities. They will be shown together with a selection of other panels and open frames for the first time, illustrating this important moment in Calder's development.

The exhibition will include a selection of his most significant motorised mobiles. *Black Frame* 1934 and *A Universe* 1934 reveal the ways in which Calder made use of his training as an engineer and his fascination with the dynamism of the cosmos. By 1932, Calder's suspended sculptures would begin to move without motors, animated by just the lightest of air currents. In *Snow Flurry I* 1948, Calder demonstrates his masterful expertise in constructing large-scale mobiles whose equilibrium and reduced palette awards them their sublime quality.

Calder reinvented the possibilities of sculpture in parallel with avant-garde developments in theatre and dance. He incorporated elements of choreography and sound to fundamentally change the principles of traditional sculpture, creating mobiles which chime and resonate such as *Red Gongs* 1950, *Streetcar* 1951 and *Triple Gong* 1951. The exhibition will close with Calder's large scale mobile *Black Widow* c.1948, shown for the first time ever outside Brazil, demonstrating how his art in motion turned global after WWII and came to serve as a visual metaphor for a new and free social order.

Alexander Calder: Performing Sculpture is curated by Achim Borchardt-Hume, Director of Exhibitions, Ann Coxon, Curator, and Vassilis Oikonomopoulos, Assistant Curator and organised in close collaboration with the Calder Foundation. The architectural design of the exhibition is a collaboration with Swiss architects Herzog & de Meuron. The exhibition will be accompanied by an illustrated catalogue presenting new research and by a programme of talks and events.

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